

CURRICULUM VITAE

Safal Khanal, O.D., Ph.D., F.A.A.O.

Assistant Professor
Department of Optometry and Vision Science
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Academic Qualifications

- 2015-2019 Ph.D., The University of Auckland, New Zealand
Thesis: Physiological responses of the human retina and choroid to retinal image defocus: Implications for myopia (Supervisor: Dr. John Phillips)
- 2013-2014 O.D. (Dean's Lister), Southwestern University, Philippines
- 2008-2012 B.Optom, Tribhuvan University, Nepal
Thesis: Retinal nerve fiber layer and macular thickness in glaucomatous Nepalese eyes and their relationship with visual field sensitivity (Supervisor: Dr. Madhu Thapa)

Professional Qualification/Licenses

- 2020– Optometry T-License, Alabama Board of Optometry (T-246-TA-B76)
- 2016– Fellow, American Academy of Optometry
- 2015– Optometry License, Nepal (A-T-121 OPT/A-84 OPT)

Professional Appointments

- 2021– Assistant Professor, School of Optometry, University of Alabama at Birmingham, USA
- 2019–2021 Postdoctoral Fellow, School of Optometry, University of Alabama at Birmingham, USA (Mentors: Profs. Timothy J. Gawne and Jason J. Nichols)
- 2019 Research Assistant and Postdoctoral Fellow, Myopia Lab and Dakin Lab, The University of Auckland, NZ (Mentors: Dr. John Phillips and Prof. Steven Dakin)
- 2016–2019 Graduate Teaching Assistant, School of Optometry and Vision Science, Faculty of Medical and Health Sciences, The University of Auckland, NZ.
- 2017–2018 Area Officer, Grafton Residences, Campus Life, The University of Auckland, NZ
- 2015 Consultant Optometrist, Grande International Hospital, Kathmandu, Nepal
- 2012–2013 Clinical Optometrist, Siddhartha and Sudrishti Eye Clinic, Kathmandu, Nepal

Research Focus

My research program focuses on the visually guided mechanism of emmetropization that actively regulates axial eye growth to match the eye's axial length and optical power (focal length) to achieve and maintain good focus (emmetropia). The current emphasis is on understanding the key operating characteristics of the emmetropization machinery, including visual cues, growth signals, retinal and choroidal responses, neural circuitry, and signal transmission in the retinal-choroid-sclera pathway. The overarching aim is to inform how the emmetropization mechanism 1) integrates visual information to generate growth signals, 2) processes these signals to modulate eye growth, and 3) fails or loses efficiency leading to the development of refractive errors like myopia. To study these questions, my laboratory uses advanced imaging and electrophysiology tools as well as clinical, cellular, and molecular techniques in tree shrews (dichromatic mammals closely related to primates) and humans, including children. The overall goal is to devise clinically translatable strategies to prevent the onset of myopia and slow its progression in children.

Publications

Peer-reviewed journal articles

- 2022 **Khanal S**, Kim L, Turnbull P, Phillips JR. The response of the human choroid to short-term changes in eyelid and periocular temperature (Under review)
- Khanal S**, Paudel N, Adhikari R, Joshi MR. Optometry in Nepal: Clinical Practice, Research Advances, and Challenges (Under review)
- Khanal S**, Norton TT, Gawne TJ. Limited bandwidth short-wavelength light: A better model of juvenile-onset myopia (Under review)
- Khanal S**, Bai Y, Ngo W, Wilson L, Barnes S, Nichols KK, Nichols JJ. Human meibum and tear film derived cholesteryl and wax esters in meibomian gland dysfunction and tear film structure. *The Ocular Surface*. 2022; 23:12-23.
- Bai Y, Ngo W, **Khanal S**, Nichols JJ. Characterization of the Thickness of the Tear Film Lipid Layer in Meibomian Gland Dysfunction using High-Resolution Optical Microscopy. *The Ocular Surface*. 2022; 24: 34-39.
- 2021 Logan NS, Radhakrishnan H, Cruickshank F, Allen PM, Bandella PK, Davies LN, Hasebe S, **Khanal S**, Schmid KL, Vera-Diaz FA, Wolffsohn JS. IMI: Accommodation and Binocular Vision in Myopia Development and Progression. *Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci.* 2021;62(5):4.

Khanal S, Norton TT, Gawne TJ. Amber light treatment produces hyperopia in tree shrews. *Ophthalmic Physiol Opt.* 2021 Aug 11.

Norton TT, **Khanal S**, Gawne TJ. Tree shrews do not maintain emmetropia in initially-focused narrow-band cyan light. *Exp. Eye Res.* 2021 Mar 10:108525.

Ramamoorthy P, **Khanal S (co-first author)**, Nichols JJ. Inflammatory proteins associated with contact lens-related dry eye. *Contact Lens and Anterior Eye.* 2021 Apr 3:101442.

Khanal S, Ngo W, Wilson L, Barnes S, Nichols KK, Nichols JJ. Human meibum and tear film derived (o-acyl)-omega-hydroxy fatty acids in meibomian gland dysfunction. *The Ocular Surface.* 2021; 21: 118-128.

Khanal S, Bai Y, Ngo W, Wilson L, Barnes S, Nichols KK, Nichols JJ. Human meibum and tear film derived (o-acyl)-omega-hydroxy fatty acids as biomarkers of tear film dynamics in meibomian gland dysfunction and dry eye disease. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci.* 2021;62(9):13

Khanal S, Paudel N, Joshi MR. Optometry in Nepal: historical perspectives. *Clinical and Experimental Optometry.* 2021 May 2:1-4.

Bai Y, Ngo W, **Khanal S**, Nichols KK, Nichols JJ. Human precorneal tear film and lipid layer dynamics in meibomian gland dysfunction. *The Ocular Surface.* 2021 Mar 23:S1542-0124(21)00018-5.

Turnbull P, **Khanal S**, Dakin S. The effect of cellphone position on driving and gaze behavior. *Scientific reports.* 2021 Apr 8;11(1):1-0.

2020 **Khanal S**, Rathod SN, Phillips JR. The acute effect of atropine eye drops on the human full-field electroretinogram. *Doc Ophthalmol.* 2021 Jun;142(3):315-328. Epub 2020.

Kharal A, **Khanal S (co-first author)**, Shrestha JB, Shrestha GS, Paudel N. Flash VEP in clinically stable pre-term and full-term infants. 2020;141(3):259-267.

2019 **Khanal S**, Phillips JR. Which low-dose atropine for myopia control? *Clinical and Experimental Optometry.* 2019; 103: 230-232.

Khanal S, Turnbull PRK, Lee N, Phillips JR. Effect of atropine on global flash mfERG responses to retinal defocus. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci.* 2019;1(60):218-225.

- Khanal S**, Turnbull PRK, Vaghefi E, Phillips JR. Repeatability of arterial spin labeling MRI in measuring blood perfusion in the human eye. *JMRI*. 2019 Apr;49(4):966-74.
- 2017 Uprety S, Morjaria P, Shrestha JB, Shrestha GS, **Khanal S**. Refractive status in preterm infants and its relation to clinical risk factors. *Optom Vis Sci*. 2017 Oct 1;94(10):957-64.
- Khanal S**, Walton M, Davey PG. Evaluation of intraocular pressure estimates obtained using an ICare rebound tonometer. *Clin Exp Optom*. 2017;100(2):179-83.
- Gnyawali S, Shrestha GS, **Khanal S**, Dennis T, Spencer JC. Ocular morbidity among porters at high altitudes. *Nepal J Ophthalmol*. 2017 Jun 20;9(1):30-6.
- Sitaula RK, Joshi SN, **Khanal S**. Surgical eye camp in a rural area of Nepal and its role in Vision 2020. *Journal of Chitwan Medical College*. 2017;6(2):1-5.
- Thapa M, Gautam P, Joshi SN, **Khanal S**. Antibiotic sensitivity pattern on cluster endophthalmitis caused by Gram-negative organism *JIOM*. 2017;39(2): 38-42.
- 2016 **Khanal S**, Davey PG, Racette L, Thapa M. Comparison of retinal nerve fiber layer and macular thickness for discriminating Primary Open Angle Glaucoma and Normal-Tension Glaucoma using Optical Coherence Tomography. *Clin Exp Optom*. 2016;99(4):373-81.
- Uprety S, **Khanal S**, Morjaria P, Puri LR. Profile of Pediatric Low Vision Population: A Retrospective Study from Nepal. *Clin Exp Optom*. 2016;99(1):61-5.
- Khanal S**, Davey PG, Racette L, Thapa M. Intraeye retinal nerve fiber layer and macular thickness asymmetry measurements for the detection of Primary Open Angle Glaucoma and Normal-Tension Glaucoma using OCT. *J Optom*. 2016;9:118-25.
- Khanal S**, Pokharel A, Kandel H. Visual deficits in Nepalese patients with oculocutaneous albinism. *J Optom*. 2016;9:102-9.
- 2014 **Khanal S**, Thapa M, Racette L, Johnson R, Davey PG, Joshi MR, Shrestha GS. Retinal nerve fiber layer thickness measurements in glaucomatous Nepalese eyes and their relation with visual field sensitivity. *J. Optom*. 2014;7:217-224.
- Khanal S**, Kandel H. Axial length and corneal curvature in anisometropic amblyopia in Nepalese children. *Opt Vis Perf* 2014;2(3):142-145.

Thapa M, **Khanal S**, Shrestha GB, Sharma AK. Retinal nerve fiber layer thickness measurement in Nepalese population by optical coherence tomography. Nepal J Ophthalmol 2014;6(12):131-139.

2013 **Khanal S**, Lama P. Profile of low vision population attending low vision clinic in a peripheral eye hospital in Nepal. Opt Vis Perf 2013;1(6):367-376.

Khanal S, Gautam P, Paudel N. Waardenburg syndrome: A report of two familial case series. Opt Vis Perf 2013;1(6):378-385.

Thapa M, Kumar P, **Khanal S**, Shrestha GB, Sharma AK. Unusual case of bilateral angle-closure glaucoma. J Nepal Med Assoc 2013;52 (190):205-12.

Thapa M, Shrestha GB, Sharma AK, Karki S, **Khanal S**. Recurrence of uveal malignant melanoma: a case report. Nepal J Ophthalmol 2013;5(10):275-278.

Editor-reviewed articles

2022 **Khanal S**. Combination treatment strategy for myopia control. Mastering Myopia, Contact Lens Spectrum. May 18, 2022.

Khanal S. Not all myopias are the same. Mastering Myopia, Contact Lens Spectrum. April 20, 2022.

2021 **Khanal S**. Myopia—Not Just "Nearsightedness" But a Disease. Mastering Myopia, Contact Lens Spectrum. September 15, 2021.

Khanal S. Myopia Management: A Specialty or Primary Care? Mastering Myopia, Contact Lens Spectrum. July 21, 2021.

Khanal S. Ocular Growth Charts: A New Decision-Making Tool For Myopia Management. Mastering Myopia, Contact Lens Spectrum. June 23, 2021.

2020 **Khanal S**. Evidence-based Myopia Management: Clinical Considerations. MiVision. December 2020. (Continuing Professional Development Article)

Khanal S. 0.01% Atropine's puzzling disconnect. MiVision. February 2020.

Khanal S. Which low-dose atropine for myopia control? NZOptics. March 2020.

Khanal S. Optometry from New Zealand to Nepal. NZAO TVC. February 2020.

2017 **Khanal S**, Turnbull PRK. Atropine: Efficacy and possible mechanisms for myopia control. MiVision. November 2017.

- 2015 **Khanal S.** Impact of Visual Skills Training on Sports Performance: Current and Future Perspectives. *Adv Ophthalmol Vis Syst* 2015, 2(1):00032.
- 2012 **Khanal S.** Spectral-Domain Optical Coherence Tomography in Glaucoma: A review of its interpretation. *Annual Optometry Journal- The Sight.* 2012;8(8):56-59.
- Kandel H, **Khanal S**, Pokharel A, Bhatta S. Pattern of ocular morbidity in a rural community of Nepal. *Annual Optometry Journal- The Sight.* 2012;8(8):18-19.
- 2011 **Khanal S.** Visual Motor Integration and Learning Disabilities: The Role of Optometrists. *Annual Optometry Journal- The Sight.* 2011;7(7):54-55.

Research Activity

Refereed conference presentations

- 2022 **Khanal S**, Rathod S, Phillips JR. Retinal On-Off pathway activity in myopes and non-myopes. International Myopia Conference (IMC), September 4-7, Rotterdam, the Netherlands.
- Phillips JR, Lee L, **Khanal S**, Chiang S. Smartphone viewing: effect of the visual surroundings on choroidal thickness. International Myopia Conference (IMC), September 4-7, Rotterdam, the Netherlands.
- 2021 **Khanal S**, Gamble K, Norton TT, Gawne TJ. The spectrum of ambient light does not substantially affect circadian rhythms of behavioral activity in tree shrews. AAO, November 3–6, 2021, Boston, MA, USA (Paper).
- Khanal S**, Bai B, Ngo W, Wilson L, Barnes S, Nichols KK, Nichols JJ. Human Meibum and Tear Film Derived (O-acyl)-Omega-Hydroxy Fatty Acids as Biomarkers of Tear Film Dynamics. ARVO 2021 (Paper)
- 2020 **Khanal S**, Norton TT, Gawne TJ. Amber light treatment produces hyperopia in tree shrews. Southeastern Vision Research Conference, Dec 7–8, 2020, USA (Paper).
- Khanal S**, Norton TT, Gawne TJ. Amber light treatment produces hyperopia in tree shrews. AAO, November 7–22, 2020, Nashville, TN, USA.
- Khanal S**, Norton TT, Gawne T. 7-MX does not prevent induced myopia in tree shrews. ARVO 2020.
- 2019 Kharal A, **Khanal S**, Shrestha GS, Shrestha JB, Paudel N. Comparison of Flash VEP between Clinically Stable Preterm and Full Term Infants. AAO, Oct. 23–27, 2019, Orlando, FL, USA.

- Rathod S, **Khanal S**, Phillips J. The effect of 0.1% Atropine on human full-field electroretinogram responses. 17th IMC, September 12–15, 2019, Tokyo, Japan.
- Khanal S**, Turnbull PRK, Vaghefi E, Phillips JR. Blood perfusion MRI response of the human choroid to myopic retinal image defocus. ARVO 2019, Canada.
- 2018 **Khanal S**, Kim L, Turnbull PRK, Phillips JR. The effect of temperature on the thickness of the ocular choroid. AAO, November 7–10, 2018, San Antonio, USA.
- Khanal S**, Turnbull PRK, Lee Nicholas, Phillips JR. Effect of atropine on multifocal electroretinogram responses to defocus. 56th ISCEV symposium, June 20–23, 2018, Reims, France (Paper).
- Khanal S**, Turnbull PRK, Lee Nicholas, Phillips JR. Atropine selectively enhances peripheral mfERG responses to myopic retinal defocus. Scientific and Educators' Meeting in Optometry, April 5–6, Australia (Paper).
- 2017 **Khanal S**, Turnbull PRK, Vaghefi E, Phillips JR. Intra- and inter-session reproducibility of MRI measures of blood perfusion in the human choroid. 16th International Myopia Conference, September 14–17, 2017, Birmingham, UK.
- 2016 **Khanal S**, Turnbull PRK, Phillips JR. Defocus induced changes in retinal electrophysiological responses and the effect of atropine. AAO, November 9–12, 2016, Anaheim, CA, USA.
- Khanal S**, Turnbull PRK, Vaghefi E, Phillips J. Arterial spin labeling for ischemic retinal diseases. HealthX, The University of Auckland, Sept. 9, 2016, NZ.
- 2015 **Khanal S**, Pokharel A, Kandel H. Visual Problems in Albinism. 20th Asia Pacific Optometry Congress, October 9–11, 2015, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia (Paper).
- Khanal S**, Davey PG, Racette L, Thapa M. Intraeye RNFL and macular thickness asymmetry for the discrimination of NTG and POAG. 20th Asia Pacific Optometry Congress, Oct 9–11 2015, KL, Malaysia (Paper).
- Khanal S**, Davey PG, Racette L, Thapa M. Comparison of RNFL and macular thickness parameters for discrimination of POAG and NTG. 1st World Council of Optometry Congress, August 14–16, 2015, Medellin, Colombia (Paper).
- 2014 **Khanal S**, Lama P. Profile of low vision population attending a low vision clinic in Nepal. 1st CEU International Conference of Health Professionals, Jan. 31, Philippines (Paper).

Khanal S, Gautam P, Paudel N. Waardenburg syndrome: A case report of two familial case series. 1st CEU International Conference of Health Professionals, Jan. 31, Philippines (Paper).

2013 Kandel H, Kaphle D, Gyawali R, **Khanal S**, Upadhyaya S. Refractive errors in the Maldives- A pilot study. 19th APOC, October 2–4, 2013, Seoul, Korea.

Invited talks

2022 **“The mechanistic basis of myopia: Insights from retinal physiology”**, Vision Science Research Center Vision Research at UAB, May 24, 2022, AL, USA.

2021 **“Emmetropization to myopiagenesis: Insights from defocus and chromatic cues”**, 2nd Indian Myopia Awareness and Research Conference, Nov. 20, 2021.

“The mechanistic basis of myopia: Insights from defocus and chromatic cues”, New England College of Optometry, April 26, 2021, Boston, MA, USA.

“The mechanistic basis of myopia: Insights from defocus and chromatic cues”, University of Alabama at Birmingham School of Optometry, June 11, 2021, AL, USA.

2019 **“The mechanistic basis of myopia: Insights from defocus cues”**, University of Alabama at Birmingham School of Optometry, April 23, 2019, AL, USA.

“Which low-dose atropine for myopia control”, School of Optometry and Vision Science Conference, 16 June 2019, Auckland, New Zealand.

2018 **“MRI of blood flow in the human retina/choroid complex”**, 1st All Nepal Optometry Conference, October 5–6, 2018, Kathmandu, Nepal

“Quantifying chorio-retinal perfusion using arterial spin labeling MRI”, Division of Optometry and Vision Science, City, University of London, 14 June 2018, UK.

“Arterial spin labeling MRI in Ophthalmology”, Institute of Biomedical Engineering, University of Oxford, 8 June 2018, Oxford, UK.

“Global flash mfERG for myopia”, Roland Consult Electrophysiology Users Meeting, Greenlane Hospital, 13 May 2018, Auckland, New Zealand.

2017 **“MRI for the measurement of blood flow in the human eye”**, 87th New Zealand Association of Optometrists Conference, October 13–14, 2017, Hamilton, NZ.

“Atropine’s action to control myopia: Understanding the mechanisms”, School of Optometry and Vision Science Conference, 29 May 2017, Auckland, NZ.

Research Support

- 2022 Exosome signaling in eye growth regulation and myopia. Sponsor: UAB Vision Science Research Center. PI: **S. Khanal**. US\$20,000
- 2022 The role of S-cone neural activity in eye growth regulation and refractive development. PI: **S. Khanal**. Sponsor: E. Matilda Ziegler Foundation for the Blind Inc. US\$100,000.
- 2019 Myopia control spectacle lens design and choroidal thickness. PI: J. Phillips. Sponsor: Essilor R&D, Singapore. NZ\$85,000, Role: Co-investigator
- 2018 Funding support for electrophysiology research to **S. Khanal**. Sponsor: International Society for Clinical Electrophysiology of Vision. €1500
- 2017–2018 Effect of complex defocus on the multifocal electroretinogram in normal and myopic eyes. PI: J. Phillips. Sponsor: CooperVision Inc. US\$100,000, Role: Co-I
- 2018 Knowledge Exchange Grant to **S. Khanal**. Sponsor: The University of Auckland Centre for Brain Research. NZ\$5000.

Research Collaboration

Dr. Timothy J. Gawne, University of Alabama at Birmingham

Dr. Thomas T. Norton, University of Alabama at Birmingham

Dr. John Phillips, University of Auckland, New Zealand

Dr. Philip Turnbull, University of Auckland, New Zealand

Dr. Mahesh Raj Joshi, University of Plymouth, UK

Dr. Michael Chappell, University of Oxford, UK

Ad-hoc Journal Peer Reviewer

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (PNAS), Experimental Eye Research, Scientific Reports, Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science, Optometry and Vision Science, Ophthalmic and Physiological Optics, Current Eye Research, Eye and Contact Lens, Contact Lens and Anterior Eye, Cortex, Documenta Ophthalmologica, Clinical and Experimental Optometry, BMC Ophthalmology, Journal of Optometry, Optometry and Visual Performance

Ad-hoc Grant Reviewer

Grants in Preparation (UAB Comprehensive Neuroscience Centre)

Research Co-Supervision

2019	Cassandra Ang, Kriti Rana, Kamaldeep Kaur, Jin Aidi (Part V)
2019	Mark James, Dae Hyun Jin, Cindy Cheakhun, Anthony Chin (Part IV)
2019	Alah Musa, Lusi Yu, Saagar Patel, Sahil Suratwala (Part IV)
2018–2019	Sachi Rathod and Joy Qin (Summer Research Student)
2018	Sasha Logan and Olivia Wood-Bodley (Part V)
2017–2018	Lucia Kim (Summer Research Student)
2016–2017	Nicholas Lee (Summer Research Student)

Teaching

2022	OPT 228: Public Health Optometry (Guest Lecture)
2022	VIS 611: Ocular Pathology (Guest Lectures)
2022	VS121: Visual Optics (Myopia Panel)
2021	VIS 779: Advanced Graduate Seminar in Interdisciplinary Studies
2021	VS121: Visual Optics (Myopia Panel)
2018	OPTOM 430B: Contact lens Practice
2018–2019	OPTOM 416: Clinical Optometry
2016–2019	OPTOM 316: Optometry
2016	OPTOM 272: Structure and Function of the Visual System MEDSCI 316: Sensory Neuroscience: From Molecules to Disease

Service

2022–	Deans Strategic Advisory Research Subcommittee, UAB School of Optometry
2022	Faculty-Student Mentorship Committee, UAB School of Optometry
2022–	Faculty Senate, University of Alabama at Birmingham
2021	Volunteer, Membership Booth, AAO Annual Meeting, Boston, USA
2022–	Committee Member, ARVO Ethics and Regulations in Human Research
2022–	Member, UAB Vision Science Research Center
2021–	Guest Editor, Methods Collection Issue, Journal of Visualized Experiments
2020	International Myopia Institute White Paper Task Force Member
2020–	Editor-in-Chief, Nepalese Journal of Optometry (Mero Eye Foundation)
2019–	Member, International Myopia Institute
2018–2020	Member, Cornea and Contact Lens Society of New Zealand

2018–	Member, Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology
2018	Member, International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM)
2018	Scientific Committee Member, 1 st All Nepal Optometry Conference
2018–2019	Grant Officer FMHS-PGSA, The University of Auckland
2018-2019	Member, Faculty Research Committee, The University of Auckland
2018–2020	Member, International Sports Vision Association
2017	Co-chair, Abstract Review Committee, HealtheX, The University of Auckland
2017	Health, Safety and Wellbeing Committee, Campus Life, The University of Auckland
2015–2017	Board member, Postgraduate Students' Association, The University of Auckland
2015–2019	Board member, FMHS- Postgraduate Students' Association
2016–2017	Member, University of Auckland Human Participants Ethics Committee
2016–	Fellow, American Academy of Optometry
2015–	Member, Nepal Health Professional Council (NHPC)
2014–	Member, International Society for Clinical Electrophysiology of Vision (ISCEV)
2012–	Member, Nepalese Association of Optometrists (NAO)
2012–2016	Member, College of Optometrists in Vision Development (COVD)
2012	Editor, Annual Optometry Journal - The Sight, Edition. 8
2010-2011	Editor, Annual Report, BPKLCOS
2010–2011	Secretary, Nepal Optometry Students' Society (NOSS)
2010	Editor, Annual Optometry Journal - The Sight, Edition. 6

Professional activities

2022	Topical Expert, AAO Foundation Clinical Podcast Series - “Factors Associated with Faster Axial Elongation After Orthokeratology Treatment”
2022	Topical Expert, AAO Foundation Clinical Podcast Series - “Change in Corneal Power Distribution in Orthokeratology: A predictor for the Change in Axial Length”

Scholarships and Awards

2021	Association of Research in Vision and Ophthalmology Travel Grant
2019	NZAO Higher Degree Research Write Up Scholarship (NZ\$3600)
2018	Eberhard Dodt Memorial Award (€3000)
2018	Velocity Innovation Challenge 2018 (NZ\$1000)
2018	Centre for Brain Research Knowledge Exchange Grant (NZ\$5000)

2018	International Society for Clinical Electrophysiology of Vision Travel Grant (US\$1200)
2018	Scientific and Educators' Meeting in Optometry Travel Grant (A\$650)
2018	American Academy of Optometry Travel Fellowship (US\$750)
2017	FMHS Postgraduate Student Association Travel Grant (NZ\$500)
2016	American Academy of Optometry Travel Fellowship (US\$750)
2015	Asia Pacific Optometric Congress Travel Grant (US\$800)
2015	University of Auckland Ph.D. Scholarship
2015	CARIPARO Ph.D. Scholarship (Not taken)
2015	WCO Travel Grant for First World Congress of Optometry (US\$2500)
2015	Best English paper, First World Congress of Optometry, Colombia
2015	Lt-Col Henry Kirkpatrick Scholarship (Not taken)
2014	Top-notch and Dean's Lister, Doctor of Optometry, Philippines

Courses/Certifications

2022	UAB Clinical Investigator Training Program
2020	Euclid Emerald Certification for Orthokeratology Lenses
2020	Bausch+Lomb Vision Shaping Treatment VST Process Design Certification
2019	Applying electrophysiological techniques to translational vision research, ARVO
2018	Human Lab Course on Electrophysiology, ISCEV symposium, Reims, France
2017	Managing Myopia Course, Brien Holden Vision Institute Academy, Australia
2016	UT.7.20x: Foundations of Data Analysis, University of Texas, USA
2015	Global Blindness: Planning and Managing Eye Care Services, LSHTM, UK.

Programming/Statistical Software

MATLAB, R, Git, Github, SPM, FSL, MetaboAnalyst, GraphPad Prism, SPSS, SigmaPlot